

u

w

v

x

/w/

Students say the sound
(e.g. watch)



/ks/

Students say the sound
(e.g. box)

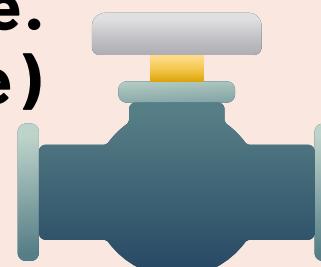


/u/ (e.g. umbrella)
/U/ (e.g. USA)
/oo/ (e.g. put)

Students say three sounds--/u/, /U/, /oo/ without words and **Rule: "u" doesn't end words without the letter "e."**

/v/

Students say sound and
Rule: "v" doesn't end English words without the letter "e."
(e.g. valve)



z

tch

sh

th

/ch/ three letter /ch/

Students say sound and

Rule: Usually at the end of a syllable or word with a short vowel sound.

(e.g. patch)



/th/ (e.g. three) (unvoiced)
/Th/ (e.g. feather) (voiced)

Students say two sounds-
-/th/ unvoiced and /TH/
voiced without saying the words.



3

/z/

Students say the sound.

(e.g. zigzag)



/sh/

Students say sound and

Rule: Usually at the beginning or end of a word or in the suffix, "ship."
(e.g. shell)

