

u

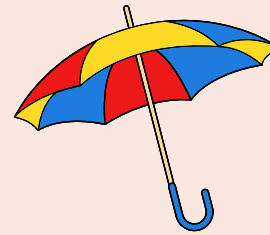
w

v

x

**/w/**

Students say the  
sound  
(e.g. watch)



**/u/** (e.g. umbrella)

**/U/** (e.g. USA)

**/oo/** (e.g. put)

Students say three sounds-  
-/u/, /U/, /oo/ without words  
and **Rule: "u" doesn't end  
words without the letter "e."**

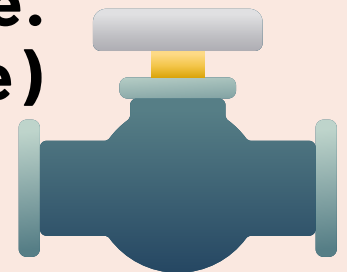
**/ks/**

Students say the  
sound  
(e.g. box)



**/v/**

Students say sound and  
**Rule: "v" doesn't end  
English words without  
the letter "e."**  
(e.g. valve)



**z**

**tch**

**sh**

**th**

## /ch/ three letter /ch/

Students say sound and  
**Rule: Usually at the end  
of a syllable or word with  
a short vowel sound.**

(e.g. patch)



## /z/

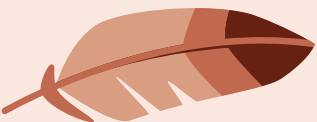
Students say the  
sound.

(e.g. zigzag)



## /th/ (e.g. three) (unvoiced) /Th/ (e.g. feather) (voiced)

Students say two sounds-  
-/th/ unvoiced and /TH/  
voiced without saying the  
words.



## /sh/

Students say sound and  
**Rule: Usually at the  
beginning or end of a word  
or in the suffix, "ship."  
(e.g. shell)**

